**Test Type:** The Emergency Medical Services industry-based credential is included in NOCTI’s Pathway assessment battery. Pathway assessments assess knowledge and skills at a broader level than the Job Ready assessments and focus on the Pathways established as part of the national career cluster model. Pathway assessments are delivered entirely online which allows NOCTI to include engaging interactive items.

**Revision Team:** The assessment content is based on input from secondary, post-secondary, and business/industry representatives from the states of Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Michigan, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Virginia.

**General Assessment Information**

The Association for Career and Technical Education (ACTE), the leading professional organization for career and technical educators, commends all students who participate in career and technical education programs and choose to validate their educational attainment through rigorous technical assessments. In taking this assessment you demonstrate to your school, your parents and guardians, your future employers and yourself that you understand the concepts and knowledge needed to succeed in the workplace. Good Luck!
NOCTI written assessments consist of questions to measure an individual’s factual theoretical knowledge.

**Administration Time:** 2 hours  
**Number of Questions:** 102  
**Number of Sessions:** This assessment may be administered in one, two, or three sessions.

### Areas Covered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Law, Public Safety, and Security Technical Skills</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Medical Services Technical Skills</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Foundations</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systems</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics and Legal Responsibilities</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Technology Applications</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problem Solving, Critical Thinking, and Decision Making</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadership and Teamwork</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety, Health, and Environmental</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employability and Career Development</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Specific Standards and Competencies Included in this Assessment

**General Law, Public Safety, and Security Technical Skills**
- Demonstrate knowledge, skills, and abilities (KSAs) in the law and public safety fields
- Identify and use appropriate terminology for the law and public safety fields
- Describe risk management practices that minimize liability

**Emergency Medical Services Technical Skills**
- Identify body systems, common disorders, and symptoms
- Observe, monitor, and report patient status and respond appropriately
- Demonstrate proper procedures for positioning, transporting, and transferring patients
- Identify appropriate emergency vehicle procedures
- Identify appropriate procedures involving health ethics and scope of work

**Academic Foundations**
- Apply reading skills in a law and public safety environment
- Apply writing skills in a law and public safety environment
- Apply mathematical skills in a law and public safety environment
- Apply science skills in a law and public safety environment

**Systems**
- Describe the relationships, roles, and responsibilities among law and public safety professionals
- Analyze the impact on law and public safety based on technological advances

**Ethics and Legal Responsibilities**
- Apply appropriate laws, regulations, and industry standards in law and public safety situations
- Identify ethical issues and demonstrate ethical behavior in law and public safety situations

(Continued on the following page)
Communications
• Communicate using appropriate language and level, including using appropriate techniques for communicating with special needs individuals (e.g., hard of hearing)
• Apply listening skills and interpret verbal and nonverbal behaviors to enhance communication with coworkers and the public
• Interpret and use tables, charts, and figures to support written and oral communication

Information Technology Applications
• Use word processing, presentation software, and email applications to prepare communications
• Use spreadsheet and database applications to manage and communicate data and information

Problem Solving, Critical Thinking, and Decision Making
• Use problem solving and critical thinking skills to locate credible sources of information about problems and determine appropriate methods for investigating causes
• Use problem solving and critical thinking skills to determine root causes of problems and to suggest and evaluate solutions

Leadership and Teamwork
• Apply leadership qualities to improve the quality of work and the work environment
• Work effectively in a team environment to improve the quality of work and the work environment

(Continued on the following page)
Specific Standards and Competencies (continued)

Safety, Health, and Environmental
- Identify and practice appropriate safety and health procedures for law and public safety occupations
- Demonstrate appropriate emergency and first aid knowledge and procedures for law and public safety occupations
- Identify and practice appropriate environmental procedures for law and public safety occupations

Employability and Career Development
- Demonstrate appropriate workplace behaviors related to a career in law and public safety
- Pursue career development skills to advance in the law and public safety careers
Sample Questions

The most widely abused drug (a depressant) in the United States is
   A. marijuana
   B. cocaine
   C. LSD
   D. alcohol

A police report is
   A. a legal document
   B. not available to the public
   C. published in the newspaper
   D. a confidential document

Touching or treating a patient without consent is
   A. slander
   B. libel
   C. assault
   D. battery

The National Joint Terrorism Task Force (JTTF) was created by the
   A. ATF
   B. FBI
   C. Secret Service
   D. State Department

Public safety personnel should write reports using
   A. wordiness or jargon
   B. personal opinions
   C. first person and active voice
   D. present tense only

(Continued on the following page)
Sample Questions (continued)

What are the three components of the fire triangle?
A. hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen
B. stop, drop, and roll
C. gas, kerosene, and diesel
D. oxygen, heat, and fuel

At a large-scale incident, how should any transfer of command take place?
A. secure radio or telephone communication
B. face-to-face to equal or higher rank
C. hand-written correspondence
D. no transfer of command until incident conclusion

The federal agency responsible for setting workplace safety standards is
A. OSHA
B. FEMA
C. FICA
D. OEC

Combining address field data with a form letter is called
A. mail merge
B. a personal letter
C. a business letter
D. auto-addressing

When dealing with stress management, a public safety professional should
A. eat comfort food
B. exercise regularly
C. not speak to anyone
D. take a personal day